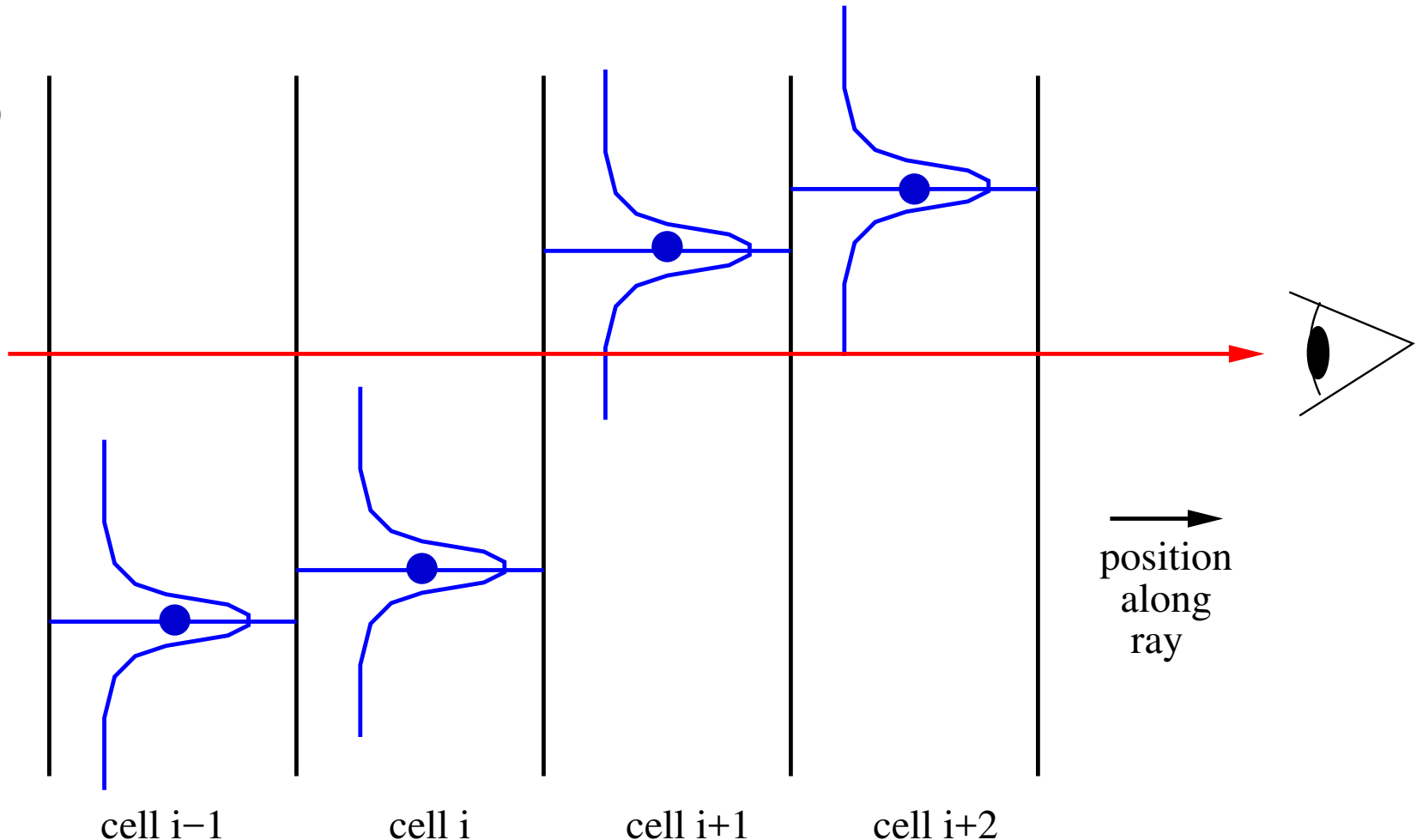


velocity/c
 $\equiv (v-v_0)/v_0$



position
along
ray